# 1

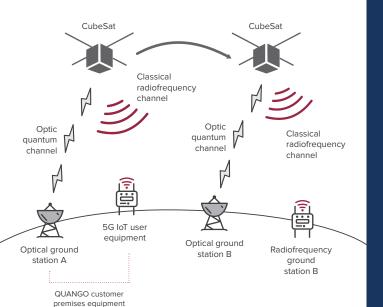
## WHY IS QUANGO ESSENTIAL?

The secure exchange of sensitive information is of crucial importance in our society, as it protects money transfer, commercial transactions, medical data, remote control of critical infrastructures (power grid, telecom etc.).

Quantum key distribution (QKD) is a protocol based on the laws of quantum mechanics that guarantees unconditional security in the sharing of cryptographic keys to be used for secure communication.

5G is the fifth generation of wireless communication, as defined by the standards organization 3GPP (3rd Generation Partnership Project). Both QKD and 5G technologies require a satellite network for a global coverage of their services.

QUANGO will provide a new paradigm to share the satellite infrastructure required for secure communication based on quantum technologies and for 5G communication.



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QUANGO will enable the combination of quantum key distribution and 5G. This will reduce the cost of both services by sharing the satellite infrastructure needed.





Cubesat for Quantum and 5G Communication







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# 2 OUR KEY OBJECTIVES

#### **DESIGN**

QUANGO will undertake the design of a 12U low-earth-orbit CubeSat satellite which will offer combined capabilities for communication secured by QKD and for 5G connection for Internet of Things (IoT).





#### **DEVELOPMENT**

The QUANGO partners will develop the satellite payloads and sub-systems as well as the corresponding ground stations. This will help to turn the idea into reality.

### **FEASIBILITY**

QUANGO will undertake a study of the feasibility of implementing such a network. We will work with a leading European bank to undertake an in-depth integration study.



The long term ambition of **QUANGO** is the realisation of a constellation of satellites in low orbit to offer wholesale IoT connectivity services under 3GPP standards together with key distribution services based on quantum communication.



### A NEW PARADIGM EMERGES

1980s

2000s

2010s

**2020s** 

#### QUANTUM KEY DISTRIBUTION (QKD)

The laws of quantum mechanics allow us to create a secure connection between two places that cannot be hacked into by any means or technology, now or on the future. First described several decades ago, QKD is now finding its way into telecommunication networks worldwide.

#### **CUBESATS**

The development of small and cost-effective standardised satellite platforms makes possible constellations of satellites that provide services over a large region.

#### 4G & INTERNET OF THINGS (IOT)

The fourth generation of cellular network technology (4G for short) was adopted worldwide. First research activities on the fifth generation (5G) that greatly increases the speed and uses for data connection. A 5G network is the perfect partner for the IoT devices, which rely on secure, low-power, and fast connections to communicate.

#### **5G & QUANGO**

5G deployed worldwide.
QUANGO will combine
cutting-edge developments
in quantum communication,
satellite development, cellular
communications, and the lof
to create a unified platform
for securing 5G services
worldwide.



#### **RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS**

- L-Università ta' Malta (MT)
- ICFO Institute of Photonic Sciences (ES)
- Sorbonne Université (FR)
- University of Padova (IT)

#### **COMMERCIAL PARTNERS**

- Stellar Project (IT)
- Sateliot (ES)
- Argotec (IT)
- BOV (MT) Partner Institution

#### **AREA OF EXPERTISE**

- Quantum Protocols & QRNG
- Free-Space Optics & Channel Design
- Space Systems & Satellites
- Secure Networking
- 5G & loT
- End User







